

See discussions, stats, and author profiles for this publication at: <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/363897004>

PREVALENCE AND GENETIC CHARACTERIZATION OF ECHINOCOCCUS GRANULOSUS IN DOMESTIC RUMINANTS IN NORTH MACEDONIA

Conference Paper · September 2022

CITATIONS

0

5 authors, including:



Ljubica Rashikj

Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje

12 PUBLICATIONS 9 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



Aleksandar Cvetkovikj

Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje

68 PUBLICATIONS 166 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



Iskra Cvetkovikj

Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje

43 PUBLICATIONS 128 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)



Jovana Stefanovska

Ss. Cyril and Methodius University Faculty of veterinary medicine-Skopje

41 PUBLICATIONS 228 CITATIONS

[SEE PROFILE](#)

Some of the authors of this publication are also working on these related projects:



Bacterial and parasitical communities of chub as indicators of environmental status exposed to mining activities [View project](#)



Clinical and diagnostic aspects of Ehrlichia canis in Macedonia [View project](#)

Ss. CYRIL AND METHODIUS UNIVERSITY IN SKOPJE
FACULTY OF VETERINARY MEDICINE - SKOPJE



BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

*9th International Scientific Meeting
Days of Veterinary Medicine 2022*

22 - 25 September 2022
R. of North Macedonia

**ORGANIZATION COMMITTEES OF
9th INTERNATIONAL SCIENTIFIC MEETING
DAYS OF VETERINARY MEDICINE 2022**

International Scientific Committee

President

Prof. Dr. Lazo Pendovski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia

Members

Prof. Alen Slavica, University of Zagreb, Croatia	Prof. dr. Aleksnadar Dodovski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Prof. Andrej Kirbis, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia	Prof. Milorad Mirilović, University of Belgrade, Serbia
Prof. Artur Niedzwiedz, University of Wroclaw, Poland	Prof. Muhamed Smajlović, University of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina
Prof. Bogdan Aminkov, University of Forestry Sofia, Bulgaria	Prof. Nenad Turk, University of Zagreb, Croatia
Prof. Breda Jakovac Strajn University of Ljubljana, Slovenia	Prof. Plamen Trojachanec, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Prof. Danijela Horvatek Tomić, University of Zagreb, Croatia	Prof. Rizah Avdić, University of Sarajevo, Bosnia and Herzegovina
Prof. Danijela Kirovski, University of Belgrade, Serbia	Prof. Serhat Alkan, Istanbul University, Turkey
Prof. Dean Jankulovski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia	Prof. Tolga Kahraman, Istanbul University, Turkey
Prof. Dine Mitrov, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia	Prof. Radmila Markovikj, University of Belgrade, Serbia
Dr. Dobrila Jakić-Dimić, Scientific Veterinary Institute of Serbia, Serbia	Prof. Dragan Shefer, University of Belgrade, Serbia
Prof. Drago N. Nedić, Veterinary Institute of the Republic of Serbia, Serbia	Prof. Toni Dovenski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Dr. Elizabetta Dimitriješka-Stojković, PhD, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia	Prof. Velimir Stojkovski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Assoc. Prof. Florina Popovska-Percinikj, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia	Dr. Verica Milosevic, PhD, University of Belgrade, Serbia
Prof. Güven Kaşikçi, Istanbul University, Turkey	Dr. Vesna Z Djordjević, PhD, Institute of Meat Hygiene and Technology, Serbia
Prof. Halil Selçuk Biricik, University of Afyon, Turkey	Prof. Vladimir Petkov, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Prof. Jože Starič, University of Ljubljana, Slovenia	Prof. Vlatko Ilieski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia
Prof. Jozef Laurincik, DrSc, Prof.H.C., Constantine the Philosopher University in Nitra, Slovakia	Prof. Misko Hristovski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Prof. Kaspars Kovalenko, Latvian University of Life Sciences and Technologies, Latvia	Prof. Zahra Hajrulai-Musliu, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R.N.Macedonia
Prof. Marko Samardžija, University of Zagreb, Croatia	

Local Organizing Committee

President

Asst. Prof. Dr. Miroslav Kjosevski, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia

Members

Prof. Igor Ulchar	Asst. Prof. Elena Atanaskova Petrov
Assoc. Prof. Igor Djadjovski	Asst. Prof. Martin Nikolovski
Assoc. Prof. Irena Celeska	Asst. Prof. Mirko Prodanov
Assoc. Prof. Iskra Cvetkovikj	Asst. Prof. Risto Uzunov
Assoc. Prof. Kiril Krstevski	Dr. Aleksandra Angeleska, PhD
Assoc. Prof. Ksenija Ilievskaa	Dr. Aleksandar Cvetkovikj, PhD
Assoc. Prof. Nikola Adamov	Dr. Biljana Stojanovska Dimzoska, PhD
Assoc. Prof. Radmila Chercheva Nikolovska	Dr. Branko Angelovski, PhD
Prof. Romel Velev	Dr. Igor Esmerov, PhD
Assoc. Prof. Sandra Mojsova	Dr. Katerina Blagoevska, PhD
Prof. Slavcho Mrenoshki	Dr. Ljupcho Mickov, PhD MSc, Viktor Denkovski

all from the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine -Skopje (Ss.Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia)

Clinical Workshops - Chairs

Prof. Dr. Ksenija Ilievska, Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. Macedonia

Dr. Tomislav Nikolovski, DVM - Executive Director of the Veterinary Chamber of the R.N. Macedonia

Secretariat of the Meeting

Dr. Ana Angelovski, PhD; Dr. Aleksandar Janevski, PhD, DVM; Dr. Marija Ratkova, PhD, DVM;

Dr. Ljupcho Angelovski, PhD, DVM; Monika Dovenska, DVM; Todor Novakov, DVM; Zagorka Popova; Ljubica Rashic, DVM; Aleksandar Trajchovski, DVM; Dimitar Bozinovski, DVM; Filip Trojachanec, DVM; Miroslav Jovanovski, DVM; Jane Vlahov, DVM; Sara Georgievska, DVM; Larisa Shakjiri, DVM;

Ivan Matevski, DVM; Boris Dimitrievski, DVM; Ana Galevska, DVM; Ena Dobrikj, DVM;

Gordana Arsova, DVM; Dushica Trajkovska, DVM; m-r Stefan Jovanov; Tome Nestorovski

all from the Faculty of Veterinary Medicine -Skopje (Ss.Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, R. N. Macedonia)

Financial Secretariat

m-r Ana A. Ordanovska, MSc

m-r Milica Tosevska Apostolova, MSc

m-r Maja Menkova, MSc

IT, DTP and Web Support

m-r Viktor Denkovski, MSc

Editors

Asst. Prof. Dr. Miroslav Kjosevski

Prof. Dr. Lazo Pendovski

Prof. Dr. Florina P. Percinic

Asst. Prof. Dr. Martin Nikolovski

Monika Dovenska, DVM

Published by:

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine – Skopje,

Lazar Pop Trajkov 5/7, 1000 Skopje

Tel: ++389 2 3240 700 Fax: ++ 389 2 3114 619

[www. fvm.ukim.edu.mk](http://www.fvm.ukim.edu.mk)



CIP - Каталогизација во публикација

Национална и универзитетска библиотека “Св. Климент Охридски”, Скопје

636.09(062)(048.3)

INTERNATIONAL scientific meeting (9 ; 2022 ; Skopje)

Book of abstracts : 9th International scientific meeting days of veterinary medicine 2022, Skopje, 2022

R. N. Macedonia / [editors Miroslav Kjosevski ... и др.]. - Skopje : Faculty of veterinary medicine, 2022.
- 177 стр. ; 25 см

Други уредници: Lazo Pendovski, Florina P. Percinic, Martin Nikolovski, Monika Dovenska. -
Регистар

ISBN 978-9989-774-38-6

а) Ветеринарна медицина -- Зборници -- Апстракти

COBISS.MK-ID 58134021

O55**PREVALENCE AND GENETIC CHARACTERIZATION OF *ECHINOCOCCUS GRANULOSUS* IN DOMESTIC RUMINANTS IN NORTH MACEDONIA**

Ljubica Rashikj*, Aleksandar Cvetkovikj, Ivana Arsovska,
Iskra Cvetkovikj, Jovana Stefanovska

Ss. Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje, Faculty of veterinary medicine - Skopje,
Veterinary institute, Lazar Pop-Trajkov 5-7, 1000 Skopje, North Macedonia

Cystic echinococcosis is a zoonotic disease with worldwide distribution caused by the larval form of *Echinococcus granulosus* (*sensu lato*), present in rural communities where raising livestock dominates. The aim of this study was to evaluate the current prevalence of echinococcosis and to perform molecular identification of hydatid cysts taken from previously slaughtered cattle and sheep from several regions in the Republic of North Macedonia. Post-mortem inspection of the internal organs of the slaughtered animals was conducted in order to detect hydatid cysts. Fertility and sterility of the cysts was determined with microscopic examination. The DNA was extracted from the protoscoleces and the cyst wall. The genotypes were differentiated by sequencing the cox 1 mitochondrial gene. Sixty percent of the tested cattle and sheep were positive for cystic echinococcosis. The hydatid cysts were present in the lungs and the liver. Twenty cysts taken for molecular analysis (12 from cattle and 8 from sheep) were identified as *Echinococcus granulosus* (*sensu stricto*) (G1-G3 genotype complex). High fertility rate in sheep confirmed the transmission cycle between them and the dogs and highlighted a high potential risk of zoonotic infection. The results confirmed that North Macedonia is an endemic region with G1-G3 complex of *Echinococcus granulosus* being the predominant circulating genotypes in domestic ruminants in different regions of the country. Active surveillance of livestock should be implemented, as well as raising public awareness about infected organ management and regular treatment of dogs with antiparasitic drugs.

Key words: cystic echinococcosis, domestic ruminants, prevalence, genotypes