Ss. CYRIL AND METHODIUS UNIVERSITY IN SKOPJE FACULTY OF VETERINARY MEDICINE - SKOPJE







Joint meeting

5<sup>th</sup> International Vet-Istanbul Group Congress
&

8<sup>th</sup> International Scientific Meeting
Days of veterinary medicine - 2018

# BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

23-27 September 2018 Ohrid, R. of Macedonia

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#### Published by:

Faculty of Veterinary Medicine – Skopje, Lazar Pop Trajkov 5/7, 1000 Skopje Tel: ++389 2 3240 700 Fax: ++ 389 2 3114 619 www. fvm.ukim.edu.mk



CIP - Каталогизација во публикација

Национална и универзитетска библиотека "Св. Климент Охридски", Скопје 636.09(062)(048.3)

INTERNATIONAL scientific meeting (8; 2018; Ohrid)

Book of abstracts: join meeting: 5 th International Vet-Istanbul group congress & 8 th International scientific meeting days of veterinary medicine - 2018, Ohrid, 2018 Republic of Macedonia / [editors Florina P. Percinic, Lazo Pendovski, Katerina Blagoevska]. - Skopje: Faculty of Veterinary medicine, 2018. - 200 ctp.; 23 cm

Регистар

ISBN 978-9989-774-31-7

а) Ветеринарна медицина - Зборници - Апстракти COBISS.MK-ID 108195850

### FOREWORD

Dear Colleagues,

It is my grea 5<sup>th</sup> International V Days of veterinary 23<sup>th</sup> to 27<sup>th</sup> Septem

This year, in c University, we'll b academic cooperat (VEE) partners, by the public good.

The Faculty of together outstanding experts in the field of researchers, veterinal doctoral students, off in the veterinary education following topics: animand food safety.

The program for I retain its usual popular student papers and pos authors, whose researc of the International Sci electing 117 papers fro followed by two poster invited speakers for the talks.

A successful confer place, where ideas about debated, which will ope enjoyment.

On the behalf of the (in Macedonia.

We look forward to w

SESSION V	STUDENT SESSION
	Moderators: Prof. Alen Slavica and Prof. Igor Ulcar
	Plenary lecture – Invited speaker
9.30-10.00	Harmonization of EU Veterinary Curriculum According To The New Skills And Knowledge  Prof. Alen Slavica, PhD, Faculty of Veterinary Medicine, University of Zagreb, Croatia
10.00-10.30	Coffee break

13.00-14.00

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## DETECTION OF ARTIFICIAL SWEETENERS AND FOOD PRESERVATIVES IN ENERGY DRINKS WITH HPLC-DAD METHOD

Stefan Jovanov<sup>1</sup>\*, Zehra Hajrulai-Musliu<sup>1</sup>, Risto Uzunov<sup>1</sup>, Velimir Stojkovski<sup>2</sup>, Elizabeta Dimitrieska- Stojkovic<sup>1</sup>, Biljana Stojanovska-Dimzoska<sup>1</sup>, Dean Jankuloski<sup>1</sup>

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Artificial sweeteners are often used in food and beverages to control calorie intake and in certain medical conditions such as diabetes, while food preservatives are used to prevent spoilage (they inhibit microbial growth). The control of sweeteners and preservatives in food and beverages is essential for the assurance of food safety and reduce the adverse health effects. The adverse effects include causing dermatological problems, headaches, mood variations, behavior changes, respiratory difficulties, seizures, allergies and cancer. The permitted levels in beverages for saccharin is 80 mg/L, for acesulfame-K is 350 mg/L, for aspartame is 600 mg/L, for sodium benzoate is 150 mg/L and for potassium sorbate is 250 mg/L. The aim of this study was determination of three sweeteners: saccharin, acesulfame-K and aspartame and two food preservatives, sodium benzoate and potassium sorbate in energy drinks using HPLC-DAD method. Total of 82 energy drinks were collected from the local stores. The preparation of the samples was performed according to the standard method EN 12856:2010. The analyses were carried out on a HPLC-DAD. The mobile phase A was acetonitrile and mobile phase B was 0.0125 M phosphate buffer, pH 3,5. The elution was gradient and separation of the analyte was with C18 (3x150 mm, 2,7µm) column. In the validation study was included evaluation of: linearity, limit of detection (LOD), limit of quantification (LOQ), precision and reproducibility of the method. The described analytical method correctly separated the preservatives and artificial sweeteners in the samples. Calibration curve of all analytes was in the range from 10 to 100 mg/L and the correlation coefficient varies from 0.9964 to 0.9999. The LOD for saccharin, acesulfame-K, aspartame, sodium benzoate and potassium sorbate were 0.7, 0.6, 12.0, 12.0 and 1.3 mg/L respectively. LOQ for all analytes was 20 mg/L. The accuracy of the method was evaluated by determining the recovery of spiked energy drink samples at three concentration levels 20.0; 50.0; 100.0 mg/L. The recovery was from 89.37 to 106.19 %. The precision and reproducibility of the method were evaluated by the relative standard deviation (RSD), obtained from the three spiked levels in two days. The RSD for the precision was from 0.221 to 2.916 %, and the RSD for reproducibility

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Selin Yağcı İdil Oruç<sup>1</sup>, R

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<sup>2</sup>Faculty of Ve

The long-tern fields, such as so banks etc. In thi techniques was to as cell transfection properties. It was and also storage primer embryoni freezing in liquid straws were comp 2 million cells/m straws with other after thawing their a result of the sta in cryovial, 82.68 in vitrification me  $73.75\pm3.45$ , 80.6POF cells were slow freezing and membrane were (p=0.00). As cond to be more effecti while slow freezing

Key words:

vapor

This study was fu and TSG-2017-20

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5<sup>th</sup> International Vet-Istanbul Group Congress 8<sup>th</sup> International Scientific Meeting Days of veterinary medicine - 2018 23-27 September 2018, Ohrid, Republic of Macedonia

was from 0.325 to 2.419 %. From the 82 analyzed energy drink samples acesulfam-K

and saccharin were found in 65 samples in the range from 25 - 181.4 mg/l and 22-58 mg/l, respectively. Aspartam was detected in 50 samples at the concentration from 30 -

204.7 mg/l. Preservatives were found in all analyzed samples as follows: sodium benzoate

at concentration levels from 50-140 mg/l and potassium sorbate from 200-220 mg/l. In conclusion, the method was successfully validated and applied for the analysis of real samples of energy drinks. The manufacturers are use these substances in the production of

energy drinks, but concentration levels were in agreement with Macedonian Regulation.

Key words: artificial sweeteners, preservatives, energy drinks, validation, HPLC-

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